

# 2022 年全国中学生英语作文征集项目

## 高一年级组写作指导

### 记叙文类英语写作指导

2022 年全国中学生英语作文征集项目高一年级组三个作文题目的体裁均为记叙文,是以写人物的经历和事物发展变化为主要内容的一种文体形式。记叙文是高中生必须要掌握的一种写作文体。那么,怎样才能写好一篇英语记叙文呢?

首先,文章的主题要鲜明,即弄清四个 W:人物(who / whom)、事件(what)、时间(when)和地点(when)。也就是说,在记叙时,一定要把与事件有关的时间、地点和人物交代清楚,给读者一种完整的认知。

其次,文章的顺序和内容要清晰。文章所记叙的事件应有头有尾,也就是要清晰地写出事件的发生、发展、变化及结束的过程。

最后,文章要主次分明,有条有理。一篇记叙文有时会涉及到几个人或几件事。这就要对所记叙的事件做出分析,分清主线和副线。中心事件,要详细叙述;而次要的东西,就要少写或不写。

在写作时,我们通常会采用“总——分——总”结构来进行写作:1. 开头:总起全文,照应题目;2. 中间:承上启下,详细叙述;3. 结尾:总结全文或首尾呼应,深化主题。

尤其需要注意的是,在写作时,我们要注意时态的问题。如果记叙的是过去发生的事件时,文章主体通常使用的一般过去时形式;但如果要记叙的是设想类的事件时,则通常要使用一般现在时或是一般将来时。

#### 【经典例题】

As we all know, travelling can not only help us feel relaxed and enjoy ourselves but also enrich our minds and broaden our horizons. Everyone surely has many happy memories during the trips. Please write a composition to describe one of your exciting trips.



**写作要求：**

1. 请根据以上内容提示用英语写一篇文章,题目自拟。
2. 紧扣主题,语句通顺,格式正确,内容完整(可适当发挥想象),思想、情感、态度积极向上;
3. 字迹清楚、整洁、美观;
4. 正确使用标点符号;
5. 词数:120—140词。

**【参考范文】**

Last Sunday, I went on a trip to the Great Wall with my family, and we had a great time there.

On the early morning of that day, we took a taxi there. After being told some of the history of the world-famous wonder by the driver on the way, our faces showed an astonished expression.

When we arrived after about a two-hour drive, we began to climb the Great Wall at once. We were so greatly struck by the beauty of it that we took many photos, which would be a good memory for us.

Later, when we reached the top, we met some members of a club, who were holding an activity of protecting the environment there. We were so extremely interested that we joined them and signed our names. Then, after a rest, we made our way down.

In a word, this trip was so unforgettable that I want to visit the Great Wall again some day.

# 2022 年全国中学生英语作文征集项目

## 高二年级组写作指导

### 议论文的写作指南

In many high schools, P.E. classes exist only on the school timetables. They're replaced by Chinese, maths, chemistry or some other classes in real school life. What's your opinion on this issue? Do you think P.E. classes are still necessary in high school?

请根据以上内容写一篇文章表达你的观点。

#### 写作要求:

1. 请根据以上内容提示用英语写一篇文章,题目自拟。
2. 紧扣主题,语句通顺,格式正确,内容完整(可适当发挥想象),思想、情感、态度积极向上;
3. 字迹清楚、整洁、美观;
4. 正确使用标点符号;
5. 词数:130—150 词。

#### 【范文】

P.E. classes are necessary for us high school students. Nowadays, more and more teenagers are spending less time in P.E. classes. This doesn't just present immediate problems to the kids suffering from being overweight or obese; it poses dangerous long-term problems to their health and the progress of our nation, too. P.E. provides a way for students to get some exercise, whether it's playing soccer or lifting weight. In addition to keeping students fit, P.E. also helps students to improve their moods. They'll feel more relaxed and happier after the workout. It can also enhance their confidence.

In short, P.E. would provide a healthier lifestyle while at school and for the rest of their lives. So I think P.E. classes are very necessary.

#### 【解题指导】

议论文通过议论或说理来表达作者的见解和主张。作者对某一问题持有一种看法,为了使读者同意自己的看法,提出若干理由,以说服他人。

## 写作误区

1. 没有阐述理由的观点。只是对自己将要论述的话题做一个表述,即完全没有作者的观点和态度。
2. 论据过于广泛。学生经常出现的问题就是仅提供一些很宽泛的论据句,没有把理说透。
3. 没有理顺要点。有些试题中的要点并不是完全按逻辑顺序给出的,如果没有理顺要点,没有确定表达的先后顺序,那么表达就会混乱,层次就会不清。

## 应对策略

1. 确定论点。论点通常在文章的第一段中提出。
2. 论据要充分。欲证明自己的观点必须有充分的证据。作者可以列举事实、展示数据、提供事例、借助常识或利用亲身经历。
3. 层次要清楚。层次是文章内容安排的秩序,是思维条理性的要求,也是文章内容表达更清晰明了的需要。作文的层次有很多种,如并列式、递进式、对比式等,同学们可以采取一种适合自己的方法。

# 2022 年全国中学生英语作文征集项目

## 高三年级组写作指导

### 图表分析类作文写作指南

#### 【答题策略】

图表分析类作文以图表形式将统计的数据或被说明的事物以较直观的方式体现出来。图表形式主要有以曲线形式表示数据变化的线形图(chart)、以条形形式表示数据大小或数量差异的条形图(graph)、以圆内扇形面积大小表示总体中部分结构变化的饼状图(pie chart)和数据统计表(table)等。这类书面表达的具体写作步骤如下:

#### 1. 理解并描述整体信息

首先要明确图表标题(包括副标题)所提供的信息。准确理解主题内容,观察趋势和结果,找出变化规律;然后用一两句话就图表所反映的主题、事物发展的趋势和结果以及所反映出的深层次问题等方面做出概括性的评论(一般不包括数字)。

#### 2. 具体信息佐证

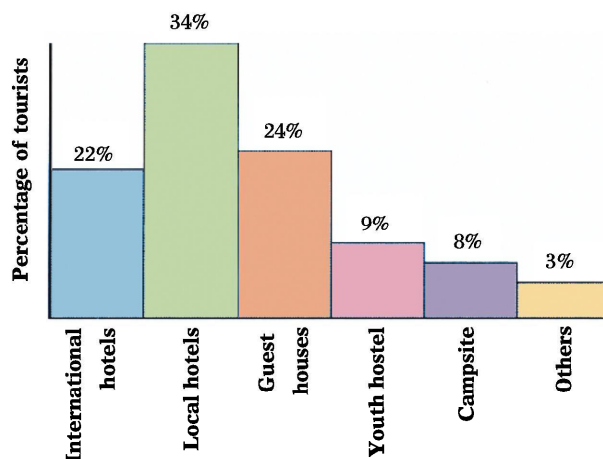
为了证明第一步已概括的整体信息,需要从不同角度对图表列出的数据进行描述。在说明数据变化时,既要说明结果,也要点明趋势。对于趋势的描述,至少需引用一组数据变化的例子,有时还需要再举出一组数据与之作比较。常用的引导性套语有 As is shown in the above chart ...; As can be seen from the graph above ...; From the graph, we can conclude ...; Taking a closer look at the figures, we will find ... 等。

#### 3. 表达个人观点

在表达个人观点时,大可不必为了论证一个正确的观点而煞费苦心地思考和描述。要知道,此作文的目的是检查学生使用英语表达思想的流利程度和明晰程度。当然,解决问题的思路和能力是我们学习的重要目的。

#### 【典型题例】

Now look at the chart about where tourists stay at a holiday destination. Use the information shown in the chart to write a composition.



Where tourists stay at Casuarina Beach

**写作要求:**

1. 请根据以上内容提示用英语写一篇文章,题目自拟。
2. 紧扣主题,语句通顺,格式正确,内容完整(可适当发挥想象),思想、情感、态度积极向上;
3. 字迹清楚、整洁、美观;
4. 正确使用标点符号;
5. 词数:140—160词。

**【参考范文】**

The chart gives information about the different types of accommodation that tourists stay in when they visit Casuarina Beach. As is seen from it, the largest percentage, 34 percent, stay in the town's local hotels. Guest houses are the next most popular type of accommodation, where 24 percent of tourists stay. Besides, international hotels are also popular, with 22 percent of tourists choosing to stay there. The youth hostel and the campsite accommodate nine percent and eight percent of tourists respectively. A further three percent stay in other types of accommodation.

Overall, more visitors stay in hotels than use any other kind of accommodation. On the one hand, it is suggested that local hotels can improve their service if the local people want to have more visitors to increase their income. On the other hand, other types of accommodation can enhance their service to attract more visitors to live there.

**【范文点评】**

1. 该范文在认真观察图表的基础上,使用规范语言准确地表达出了图表所反映出的信息点。这一点非常重要,文中所写的信息必须与所给图表保持一致。

2. 范文中的语言使用比较准确,言简意赅,符合图表分析类作文的要求。例如:As is seen from it ..., besides, respectively, overall, on the one hand ... on the other hand ... 及定语从句和 with 复合结构的使用都是该文章的一大亮点。

3. 结尾段使用“Overall, more visitors stay in hotels than use any other kind of accommodation.”这句话很好地对文章进行了总结,是该篇作文的点睛之笔。